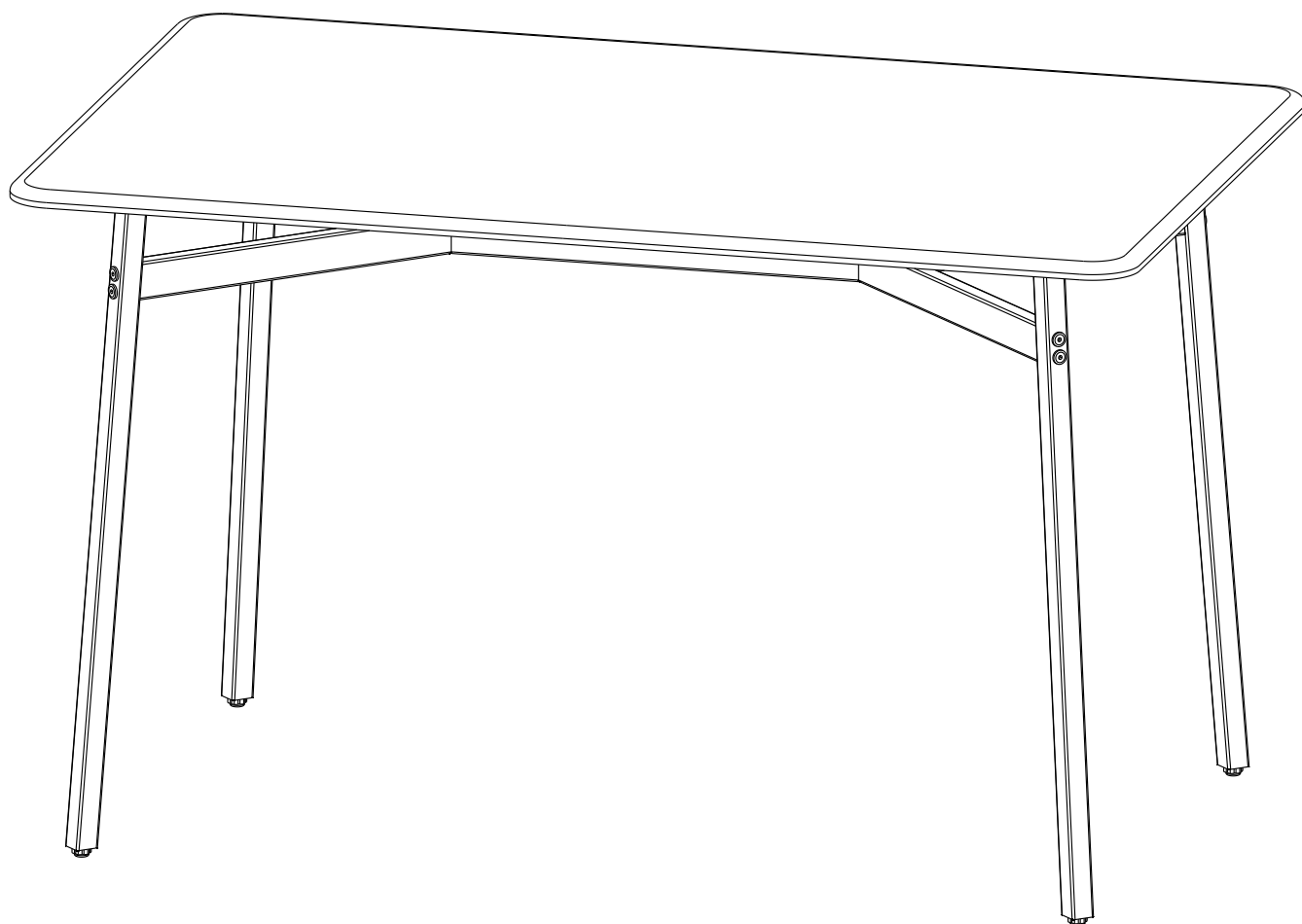


KROSS



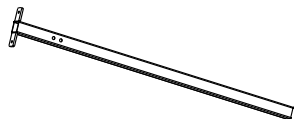
УЗНАВАЙТЕ ПЕРВЫМИ О НОВИНКАХ И АКЦИЯХ В НАШИХ СОЦСЕТЯХ /
PLEASE CHECK OUT OUR SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS TO FIND OUT ABOUT
NEWS AND PROMOTIONS

КАЛИФОРНИЯ
МЕБЕЛЬ
— малых форм —

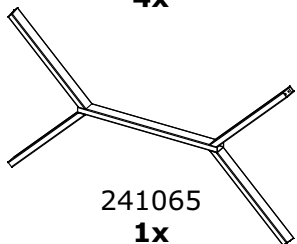


MEBELMOB.COM

211244
1x



241063
4x



241065
1x



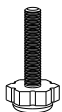
251172
2x



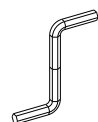
251168
8x



251083
8x



251145
4x



251002
1x

